## THE OZARK HOLLER

Ozark Land Trust Newsletter

Fall 2021

## Protecting Resilient Ozark Lands, Now and Forever

At Ozark Land Trust, we talk often about being stewards of the lands we protect in perpetuity. Forever is a long time, and our ability to do so requires that we look both at the past, present and future to understand how our precious resources need to be both respected and protected.

In that vein, in this edition of the Holler we start with the past, the creation and characteristics of this amazing region known as the Ozarks. OLT Secretary Mike Currier examines the "Why" of our work — the natural characteristics of the Ozarks, how they're being affected by climate, development and other challenges; and what it means to protect lands that are resilient or vulnerable. His fellow OLT Board member Joe Engeln describes the "What" —the work OLT is presently doing to assess how to protect the lands we manage in responding to the risks and threats being posed by a number of factors. And finally, our Executive Director Larry Levin and founder Gregg Galbraith pick up on the "Where," as in, Where is OLT going in a strategic way to have as much positive impact on the Ozark region as we can, both in our own work and in conjunction with our partners and supporters.



# For the Love of Land: Preserving Nature's Ark

"Health is the capacity of the land for self-renewal. Conservation is our effort to understand and preserve this capacity." Aldo Leopold (1949)

By Mike Currier

Welcome to the Ozark Ecoregion, an ancient landform characterized by deep blue springs, crystal clear streams, branched watersheds and stream edge communities; by lichen-stained cliffs, karst and caves; by vast woodlands of oak, hickory, and shortleaf pine; by deep-soiled, multi-tiered upland and bottomland forests; by a variety of wetlands including sinkhole ponds and seeps, and by prairies and prairie-like glades - on bedrock, both volcanic in origin, and deposited as sediments in the shallow seas surrounding our island dome - eons ago.

The Ozarks are incredibly diverse. As the oldest continuously exposed landmass in North America (225 million years), the region has served as a refuge for a host of organisms during periods of extreme climatic shifts associated with past glacial and geologic events. One-hundred and sixty species are endemic, originating and restricted to the streams and uplands of the Ozarks; a high number! Other species remain as relicts from previous climatic eras.

The Ozarks are a complex landform, featuring a variety of 'geophysical settings,' each characterized by geology, soils, and elevation. These 'settings' form repeatable patterns across the landscape. providing the physical environments that support a variety of natural communities - terrestrial and aquatic, and many native species. Natural disturbances, including fires, floods and animal browsing are essential for nutrient and carbon cycling and other critical ecosystem functions. In addition, they create micro-habitats, or niches, that support an assortment of organisms. Overlaid, these 'geologic settings,' 'natural communities' and 'disturbance processes' create a mosaic, not static (like a stained glass window) but dynamic (like a kaleidoscope), illustrating subtle change through time as patterns of disturbances change.

Over most of the past 10,000 years, the *range* of climate variation has been relatively constant,

incorporating periods of drought and rain, heat and cold. Within this range, our familiar species and natural communities evolved and are well adapted. However, over the past roughly 100 years the average annual global temperatures have increased. We are in a period of rapid climate change; with temperatures increasing at a rate roughly 10 times the rate after the last ice age. Scientists project that average global temperatures will increase 1.5 degrees Centigrade (or more), compared to pre-industrial levels. Precipitation may be more concentrated with fewer events, but more severe storms. It is anticipated that the character of existing ecosystems, species assemblages and the way organisms interact will change, even as the core functions and the biodiversity of the evolving ecosystems continue to provide the services we value (like clean air and clean water). However, maintaining these services will require climate adaptation planning at a landscape scale.

**Site resilience** is the capacity of land to maintain biological diversity, productivity and ecological function as the climate changes.

A landscape with a high level of resilience has many available microclimates and climate corridors to accommodate species movement.

The historic Ozarks had a high level of resilience and connectivity. The 'geophysical settings' that support species were well connected, a high level of biodiversity occupied a large area, and species freely migrated upslope, downslope along riparian corridors, or northward in response to climatic fluctuations. In other words, the landscape was highly 'permeable' to species flow. Such is not the case today, as land is fragmented and in many areas in an ecologically degraded state, affecting the ability of species to reproduce and move throughout the landscape.

Responding to climate change is a huge conservation challenge that requires the attention and commitment of state and federal agencies, private conservation organizations like the Ozark Land Trust and private landowners. To conserve our 'Ozarks Ark,' we need to undertake the following actions to provide support to resilient lands and protect vulnerable lands:

- preserve the 'geophysical settings' and the 'landscape diversity' that support species assemblages;
- 2. manage land to promote healthy ecosystems and species diversity;
- 3. look for ways to preserve and expand 'landscape permeability' to allow species to migrate in response to climate change;
- maintain/restore the integrity of streams and stream corridors; and
- 5. retain the ecological services that climate-vulnerable sites can provide including carbon sequestration.

The report "Resilient Sites and Connected Landscapes for Terrestrial Conservation in the Lower Mississippi-Ozark Region" (Mark G. Anderson, et al 2020), published by The Nature Conservancy, provides an in depth analysis to identify opportunities to conserve natural lands in an era of rapid climate change. That article and TNC's resilience mapping is available using the QR code on this page.

The mission of the Ozark Land Trust is to protect natural lands, working lands and communities that depend on the services that nature provides. These services include clean water, clean air, green space and opportunities for outdoor education and recreation. We accomplish this through our owned preserves, through conservation easements and through conservation practices (like streambank restoration) we engage in alongside our nonprofit and agency partners.

Climate change will have an effect on all lands throughout the Ozarks. By helping interested landowners protect land from development, and learn about the potential impacts of climate change, the Ozark Land Trust can play a huge role in helping to preserve Nature's Ark.



Mike Currier is Secretary of the OLT Board and retired Resource Steward (community ecologist, botanist) with the Missouri Department of Natural Resources.



Use this QRCode to view "Resilient Sites and Connected Landscapes for Terrestrial Conservation in the Lower Mississippi-Ozark Region"





### Resilience and OLT: Keeping the Ark Afloat

By Joe Engeln, Board Member

As part of the celebration of 200 years of statehood, Missouri is giving special recognition to those few farms that have been in the same family since statehood. Those farms have survived and reflect droughts, floods and many other events and longer-term changes. The current conditions of those farms reflect management decisions made over those decades and centuries by families that value their land and have changed their stewardship practices as science and technologies advanced.

Similarly, the Ozark Land Trust uses the latest information from a wide range of scientific and, yes, the social sciences to consider what it should be doing for properties entrusted to its care. OLT is committed to managing lands beyond the next few years or even the next decades. This requires us to consider short-term disturbance as well as longer-term changes and challenges. Floods, drought, tornadoes and damaging

winter storms all create natural disturbances.

While none is easy to predict, the eventuality of them occurring somewhere or even widely within the Ozarks region, across both Arkansas and Missouri, is quite real and can and should be considered. Each will be followed by ecological and physical responses that are very site specific and depend on local geology, hydrology, biology, slope and slope aspect and the complex interactions between these. OLT looks to lessons from succession ecology and past events to determine how to respond to any such events or to human-related activities that may influence the lands and waters of the Ozarks.

Mike Currier's piece provides us with the backdrop of the natural science of the Ozarks and what it means to respond to threats to resilient and more vulnerable lands. OLT is now using multiple tools to build resilience into the planning for those properties that we own with the intent of creating plans that allow natural

processes, with help from OLT and others when needed, to provide both protection from such disturbances and the ability to recover afterward.

Native species with significant diversity are one of those conditions that we can foster to help support the ability to recover from disturbance. Projects, such as those along Huzzah Creek, a critical tributary of the Meramec River, and implemented with expert partners, reduce the impacts of flooding while slightly reducing flood crests. On-theground and remote-sensing documentation of conditions provide both baseline data and early signs of stressors that may cause unwanted changes. Conservation practices to restore and stabilize conditions are governed both by the natural resource science and the need for those working on the land to continue to be productive and successful.

Most of these actions and plans also help look at longer-term trends. Specific climate changes that may occur over decades to centuries are harder to predict and



their impacts are even more difficult to foresee with a high degree of confidence. However, greater diversity featuring native plants, animals and processes is a key component of resilience in the face of whatever changes might be in store.

Specifically, OLT is currently revisiting management plans for all those properties we own in order to put this type of scientific basis for management into practice. This is a learning process and will help OLT to work with our landowners who seek ideas



about managing their properties. It will also form the basis for how we make decisions on projects in the future as we incorporate what we learn into that decision-making process. Our ability to perform this assessment and management work is aided by a planning grant through the generous support of the Land Trust Alliance.

While OLT and its partner landowners cannot know the future, we can, we must, and we will plan for it. We do not control what disturbances will come, when they will come or how serious they will be, but we can look to make the lands and waters better able to withstand nature's blows and to respond with as great a resilience and as robust a recovery as possible.

# **Steering the Ark:** Where Are We Going

By Larry Levin and Gregg Galbraith

Our great Board colleagues Mike Currier and Joe Engeln offer an overview in their articles of the ecological history of our Ozarks, how the region has been damaged, and the work that Ozark Land Trust is engaged in to evaluate how we can help. Incorporating resilience and climate in the management plans for our own preserves; advising our partner landowners about resilience for those properties on which we hold conservation easements; and engaging in conservation practices such as restoration with our nonprofit and agency partners, are just three of the elements of that work.

Having just completed a planning process for OLT, however, our Board and staff is also focused on a more strategic question: With resilience and climate being not just concerns for individual properties but for the region as a whole, how does our leadership as an Ozarks-wide conservation organization expand to address these substantial concerns?

OLT started in 1984 with the purpose of helping landowners who had the desire to voluntarily and permanently protect the natural resources on their properties. As a result of those individual building blocks, OLT grew to where it now protects over 30,000 acres of Ozark lands, through ownership and easement, and participates in major restoration and conservation practice work along-side public, private and nonprofit



#### **Thanks to Our Generous Donors!**

We are so grateful to all those who continue to support conservation in our beautiful Ozarks by making a gift to Ozark Land Trust. We recognize all of you who have given to us during 2020 and 2021. This has been a challenging time, and your contributions are truly and deeply appreciated. Happy holidays from all of us at OLT!

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THE OZARK HOLLER
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To help people protect and conserve the natural resources and beauty of the Ozarks and to advocate for land conservation.

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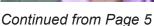
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partners. We have no interest in surrendering the one-on-one landowner work that has shaped most of our history to date. We value those lands and relationships immensely, and we've even started up a Members Advisory Committee in which both landowners, and other supporters and partners, can share ideas for how to educate, connect and inform those critical partners in our success.

But with our national accreditation in 2019, our substantial growth and our relationships with others committed to conservation, it's clear that we can serve as a partner in helping the overall Ozark region face a variety of challenges. The focus on proactively protecting and restoring resilient lands is something we feel is clearly within the scope of our mission and our abilities.

Private lands comprise the vast majority of our nation, and to achieve the goal of protecting enough lands to maximize resilience and address damage from climate and other degradation, OLT's model of voluntary protection and restoration is essential to meeting the Ozarks-wide challenge of ensuring the long-term health of our region. This work may take a variety of forms. With the great technology tools like Geographic Information Systems (GIS), we can mesh the maps of our own work with the TNC resilience mapping for the Ozarks region. That way we can see where we might seek out landowners in critical habitat areas



Larry Levin, executive director, and Gregg Galbraith, founder of OLT

who are interested in voluntary protection. We can do the same with foundations, nonprofits and agencies who are committed to funding and partnering on resilience and climate work in those areas.

As we incorporate resilience and climate concerns into the management plans for our owned preserves, we can also share these ideas with our conservation easement landowners, and new landowners we meet. For those who choose to incorporate these considerations into their own land management, they can help not only the health of their own properties, but of the region and the broader ecosystem.

There is no question that working on a larger palette, taking a panoramic view of the Ozarks region — and being proactive in reaching out to landowners in critical and sensitive areas — requires more resources, more partners and more on-the-ground staff. But if our growth has shown us one thing, it's that OLT has been seen as a responsible and successful partner in Ozarks conservation at every step of our development, and now will, we're sure, prove no exception.

As always, your thoughts are important to us, and we'd love to hear your thoughts about ways to address the issues associated with resilience and vulnerable lands to protect the natural and beautiful lands of the Ozarks. Write to <a href="mailto:larry.levin@ozarklandtrust.org">larry.levin@ozarklandtrust.org</a> and we'd be happy to have a conversation!

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